


## CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY

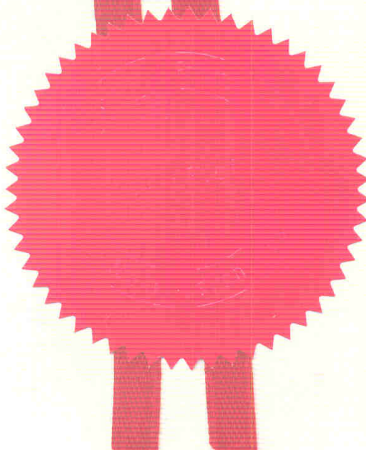
I, the undersigned **Mr. Sammy Freminot** Notary Public by authority of Government duly admitted and sworn and practising at Victoria, Mahé, Republic of Seychelles do hereby certify in respect of the attached originals listed below pertaining to the company **Betula Holding Ltd**, Certificate No.: **174260**, as follows:

- (i) Certificate of Incorporation bears the seal of the Financial Services Authority;
- (ii) Memorandum of Association dated 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015, bears the stamps of the Financial Services Authority;
- (iii) Articles of Association dated 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015, bears the stamps of the Financial Services Authority;
- (iv) Resolution of Subscriber in Writing dated 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015, was signed by Ms. Pamela Valmont who is known to me in my presence

**IN FAITH AND TESTIMONY WHEREOF** an Act being required, I have granted the same under my hand and seal of office to serve and avail as occasion may require.

**THUS DONE AND PASSED** at Victoria on this 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015.

  
.....  
Mr. Sammy Freminot  
NOTARY PUBLIC



**APOSTILLE**

(Convention de la Haye du 5 Octobre 1961)

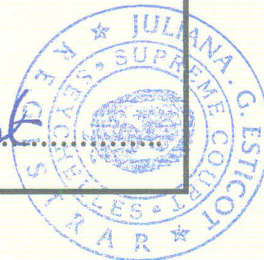
1. Country: REPUBLIC OF SEYCHELLES  
This public document
2. has been signed by S FREMINOT
3. acting in the capacity of NOTARY
4. bears the seal/stamp of SAMMY A FREMINOT  
NOTARY PUBLIC, VICTORIA, MAHE SEYCHELLES

**Certified**

5. at VICTORIA 6. 30<sup>TH</sup> OCTOBER 2015
7. by J ESTICOT, REGISTRAR, SUPREME COURT
8. No. 31314 OF 2015
9. Seal/Stamp 10. Signature



*Jesticot*





**Republic of Seychelles**  
**INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT, 1994**  
**(Act 24 of 1994)**

*Certificate of Incorporation*

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that, having satisfied all the requirements in respect of incorporation under the International Business Companies Act, 1994,

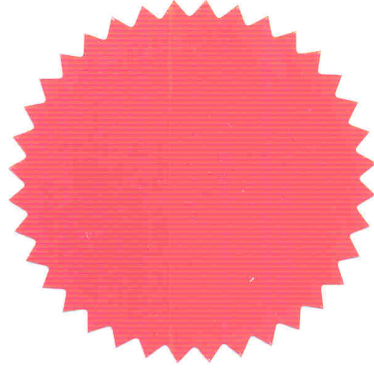
**Betula Holding Ltd**

is incorporated in the Republic of Seychelles as an International Business Company,

on this **29<sup>th</sup>** day of **October 2015**

Given at Victoria, Seychelles.

*Company No:* **174260**



  
Lisa Lautoy

*Financial Services Authority*  
REGISTRAR OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMPANIES

REPUBLIC OF SEYCHELLES  
THE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT 1994

**Betula Holding Ltd**  
**IBC NO: 174260**

**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION**



1. The name of the company is Betula Holding Ltd.
2. The Registered Office of the company is situated at Global Gateway 8, Rue de la Perle, Providence, Mahé, Seychelles.
3. The Registered Agent of the company is AAA INTERNATIONAL SERVICES LTD of Global Gateway 8, Rue de la Perle, Providence, Mahé, Seychelles.
4. The objects of the company are to engage in any act or activity that is not prohibited under any law for the time being in force in Seychelles, except that the company shall not carry on any banking, insurance, reinsurance or trust business and subject to specific limitations as set forth by the Seychelles International Business Companies Act 1994.
5. The authorised share capital of the company is US\$100,000.00 (One Hundred Thousand United States Dollars) divided into 100,000 Shares of US\$1.00 each. The aggregate of the par value of the shares that the company is authorised to issue is equal to its authorised capital.
6. All the shares in the company shall be issued in United States dollars, as ordinary registered shares only, all of the same class and series, all carrying equal voting rights, equal rights to dividends, equal rights to the return of capital and participation in surplus assets on a winding-up and shall rank pari passu in every other respect.
7. Insofar as not specifically prescribed by this Memorandum, the directors of the company may by their resolutions further establish such designations, powers, preferences, rights, qualifications, limitations and restrictions to company shares as they deem fit.

**We, the undersigned subscribers are desirous of being formed into an International Business Company to be governed by this Memorandum of Association.**

Dated this 29th day of October, 2015.

Subscriber's signature:

Ms. Pamela Valmont for and on behalf of:  
AAA INTERNATIONAL SERVICES LTD  
Global Gateway 8, Rue de la Perle, Providence, Mahé, Seychelles.

Name:

Address:

Witness to the above signature

Signature:

Name:

Address:

Mrs. Veronique Bibi  
Global Gateway 8, Rue de la Perle, Providence, Mahé, Seychelles.

REPUBLIC OF SEYCHELLES

THE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT, 1994

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**

OF

**Betula Holding Ltd**

FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY  
REPUBLIC OF SEYCHELLES

29 OCT 2015

BOX 991, VICTORIA, MAHE  
SEYCHELLES

**1. INTERPRETATION**

1.1. In these Articles, if not inconsistent with the subject or context, the words and expressions shall bear the following meanings:

"Capital" - the sum of the aggregate par value of all outstanding shares with par value of the Company and shares with par value held by the Company as treasury shares plus the aggregate of the amounts designated as capital of all outstanding shares without par value of the Company and shares without par value held by the Company as treasury shares, and the amounts as are from time to time transferred from surplus to capital by resolution of directors.

"Member" - a person who holds shares in the Company.

"Person" - an individual, a corporation, a trust, the estate of a deceased individual, a partnership or an unincorporated association of persons.

"Resolution of directors" - a resolution approved at a duly constituted meeting of the Company or of a committee of directors of the Company by the affirmative vote of a simple majority of the directors present who voted and did not abstain where the meeting was called on proper notice or, if on short notice, if those directors not present have waived notice; or a resolution consented to in writing by all directors or of all members of the committee, as the case may be.

"Resolution of Members" - a resolution approved at a duly constituted meeting of the members of the Company by the affirmative vote of a simple majority of the votes of the shareholders present at the meeting and entitled to vote thereon and who voted and did not abstain, or a simple majority of the votes of the shareholders of each class or series of shares present at the meeting and entitled to vote thereon as a class or series and who voted and did not abstain and of a simple majority of the votes of the remaining shareholders entitled to vote thereon present at the meeting and who voted and did not abstain; or a resolution consented to in writing by an absolute majority of the votes of each class or series of shares entitled to vote thereon; or an absolute majority of the votes of each class or series of shares entitled to vote thereon as a class or series and of an absolute majority of the votes of the remaining shares entitled to vote thereon.

"Securities" - shares and debt obligations of every kind, and options, warrants and rights to acquire shares or debt obligations.

"Surplus" - the excess, if any, at the time of the determination of the total assets of the company over the aggregate of its total liabilities as shown in its books of accounts, plus the Company's capital.

"Memorandum" - the Memorandum of Association of the Company as originally issued or as from time to time amended.

"The Act" - The International Business Companies Act 1994.

"Seal" - the common seal of the Company, as may be used by the Company.

"Articles" - these Articles of Association as originally issued or as from time to time amended.

"Treasury Shares" - the shares in the Company that were otherwise acquired by the Company and not cancelled.

1.2. Save as aforesaid any words or expressions defined in the Act shall bear the same meaning in these Articles.

1.3. A reference in these Articles to voting in relation to shares shall be construed as a reference to voting by members holding the shares, except that it is the votes allocated to shares that shall be counted and not the number of members who actually voted, and a reference to shares being present at a meeting shall be given a corresponding construction.

1.4. A reference to money in these articles is a reference to the currency of the United States of America.

## **2. SHARES, AUTHORISED CAPITAL AND CAPITAL**

2.1. The Company shall only issue registered shares.

2.2. The Company shall issue to every member holding registered shares in the Company a certificate signed by a director or officer of the company and under the seal (if used by the Company) specifying the share or shares held by him, and the signature of the director or officer and the seal may be facsimiles.

2.3. Any member receiving a share certificate for registered shares shall indemnify and hold the Company and its directors and officers harmless from any loss or liability which it or they may incur by reason of the wrongful or fraudulent use or representation made by any person by virtue of the possession thereof. If a share certificate for registered shares is worn out or lost it may be renewed on production of the worn out certificate or on satisfactory proof of its loss together with such indemnity as may be required by a resolution of directors.

2.4. If several persons are registered as joint holders of any shares, any one of such persons may be given an effectual receipt for any dividends payable in respect of such shares.

2.5. Subject to the provisions of these articles and any resolution of members, the unissued shares of the Company shall be at the disposal of the directors who may, without prejudice to any rights previously conferred on the holders of any existing shares or class or series of shares, offer, allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of the shares to such persons at such times and upon such terms and conditions as the Company may by resolution of directors determine.

2.6. The shares in the Company shall be issued for money, services rendered, personal property, an estate in real property, a promissory note or other binding obligation to contribute money or property or any combination of the foregoing as shall be determined by a resolution of directors.

2.7. The shares in the Company may be issued for such amount of consideration as the directors may from time to time by resolution of directors determine, except that in the case of shares with par value, the amount shall not be less than the par value, and in the absence of fraud the decision of the directors as to the value of the consideration received by the Company in respect of the issue is conclusive unless a question of law is involved. The consideration in respect of the shares constitutes capital to the extent of par value and the excess constitutes surplus.

2.8. A share issued by the Company upon conversion of, or in exchange for, another share, a debt obligation or other security in the Company shall be treated for all purposes as having been issued for money equal to the consideration received or deemed to have been received by the Company in respect of the other share, debt obligation or security.

2.9. Treasury shares may be disposed of by the Company on such terms and conditions (not otherwise inconsistent with these articles) as the Company may by resolution of directors determine.

2.10. The Company may issue fractions of a share and a fractional share shall have the same corresponding fractional liabilities, limitations, preferences, privileges, qualifications, restrictions, rights and other attributes of a whole share of the same class or series of shares.

2.11. Upon the issue by the Company of a share without par value, the consideration in respect of the share constitutes capital to the extent designated by the directors, and the excess constitutes surplus, except that the directors must designate as capital an amount of the consideration that is at least equal to the amount that the share is entitled to as a preference, if any, in the assets of the Company upon liquidation of the Company.

2.12. The Company may purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire and hold its own shares but no purchase, redemption or other acquisition, which shall constitute a reduction in capital, shall be made except in compliance with articles 5.4 and 5.5.

2.13. Shares that the Company purchases, redeems or otherwise acquires pursuant to article 2.12. may be cancelled or held as treasury shares unless the shares are purchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired out of capital and would otherwise infringe upon the requirements of articles 5.4 and 5.5, or to the extent that such shares are in excess of 80 per cent of the issued shares of the Company, in which case they shall be cancelled but they shall be available for reissue. Upon the cancellation of a share, the amount included as capital of the Company with respect to that share shall be deducted from the capital of the Company.

2.14. Where shares in the Company are held by the Company as treasury shares or are held by another company of which the Company holds, directly or indirectly, shares having more than 50 per cent of the votes in the election of directors of the other company, such shares of the Company are not entitled to vote or to have dividends paid thereon and shall not be treated as outstanding for any purpose except for purposes of determining the capital of the Company.

2.15. No notice of a trust, whether expressed, implied or constructive, shall be entered in the share register.

### 3. TRANSFER OF SHARES

3.1. Subject to any limitations in the memorandum, registered shares in the Company may be transferred by a written instrument of transfer signed by the transferor and containing the name and address of the transferee, but in the absence of such written instrument of transfer the directors may accept such evidence of a transfer of shares as they consider appropriate.

3.2. The Company shall not be required to treat a transferee of a registered share in the Company as a member until the transferor's name has been entered in the share register.

3.3. Subject to any limitations in the Memorandum, the Company must on the application of the transferor or transferee of a registered share in the Company, enter the transferors' name in the share register save that the registration of transfers may be suspended and the share register closed at such times and for such periods as the may be determined from time to time by resolution of directors, provided always that such registration shall not be suspended and the share register closed for more that 60 days in any period of 12 months.



#### 4. TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

4.1. The executor or administrator of a deceased member, the guardian of an incompetent member or the trustee of a bankrupt member shall be the only persons recognised by the Company as having any title to his share but they shall not be entitled to exercise any rights as a member of the Company until they have proceeded as set forth in the next two articles.

4.2. Any person becoming entitled by operation of law or otherwise to a share or shares in consequence of the death, incompetence or bankruptcy of any member may be registered as a member upon such evidence being produced as may reasonably be required by the directors. An application by any such person to be registered, as a member shall be deemed to be a transfer of shares of the deceased, incompetent or bankrupt member and the directors shall treat it as such.

4.3. Any person who has become entitled to a share or shares in consequence of the death, incompetence or bankruptcy of any member may, instead of being registered himself, request in writing that some person to be named by him be registered as the transferee of such share or shares and such request shall likewise be treated as if it were a transfer.

4.4. What amounts to incompetence on the part of a person is a matter to be determined by the court, having regard to all the relevant evidence and the circumstances of the case.

#### 5. REDUCTION OR INCREASE IN AUTHORISED CAPITAL OR CAPITAL

5.1. The Company may by a resolution of directors amend the Memorandum to increase or reduce its authorised capital and in connection therewith the Company may, in respect of any unissued shares increase or reduce the number of shares, increase or reduce the par value of any shares or effect any combination of the foregoing.

5.2. The Company may amend the Memorandum to divide the shares, including issued shares, of a class and series into a larger number of shares of the same class or series; or to combine the shares, including issued shares, of a class or series into a smaller number of shares of the same class or series; provided, however, that where shares are divided or combined under this provision, the aggregate par value of the new shares must be equal to the aggregate par value of the original shares.

5.3. The capital of the Company may by a resolution of directors be increased by transferring an amount of the surplus of the Company to capital, and, subject to the provisions of articles 5.4 and 5.5 the capital of the Company may be reduced by transferring an amount of the capital of the Company to surplus.

5.4. No reduction of capital shall be effected that reduces the capital of the Company to an amount that after the reduction is less than the aggregate par value of all outstanding shares with par value and all shares with par value held by the Company as treasury shares, and the aggregate of the amounts designated as capital of all outstanding shares without par value and all shares without par value held by the Company a treasury shares that are entitled to a preference, if any, in the assets of the Company upon liquidation of the Company.

5.5. No reduction of capital shall be effected unless the directors determine that after the reduction, the Company will be able to satisfy its liabilities as they become due in the ordinary course of its business and that the realisable assets of the Company will not be less than its total liabilities, other than deferred taxes, as shown in the books of the Company, and its remaining capital, and, in the absence of fraud, the decision of the directors as to the realisable value of the assets of the Company is conclusive, unless a question of law is involved.

5.6. Where the Company reduces its capital the Company may return to its members any amount received by the Company upon the issue of any of its shares; or purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire its shares out of capital; or cancel any capital that is lost or not represented by assets having a realisable value.



## 6. MEETINGS AND CONSENTS OF MEMBERS

- 6.1. The directors of the Company may convene meetings of the members of the Company at such times, in such manner and places in or outside Seychelles as the directors consider necessary or desirable.
- 6.2. Upon the written request of members holding 10 per cent or more of the outstanding voting shares in the Company, the directors shall convene a meeting of members.
- 6.3. The directors shall give not less than 7 days notice of meetings of members to these persons whose names on the date the notice is given appear as members in the share register of the Company.
- 6.4. The requirement of article 6.3. shall not apply if members holding not less than 90% of the total number of shares entitled to vote on all matters to be considered at the meeting have agreed to a shorter notice of the meeting; or if all members holding shares entitled to vote on all or any matters to be considered at the meeting have waived notice of the meeting and therefore presence at the meeting shall be deemed to constitute waiver.
- 6.5. The inadvertent failure of the directors to give notice of a meeting to a member, or the fact that a member has not received notice, does not invalidate the meeting.
- 6.6. A member may be represented at a meeting of members by a proxy who may speak and vote on behalf of the member.
- 6.7. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be produced at the place appointed for the meeting before the time for holding the meeting at which the person named in such instrument proposes to vote.
- 6.8. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in such form as the chairman of the meeting shall accept as properly evidencing the wishes of the member appointing a proxy. Only members who are individuals may appoint proxies.
- 6.9. In respect of joint ownership of shares, if two or more persons hold shares jointly, each of them may be present in person or by proxy at a meeting of members and may speak as a member; if only one of the joint owners is present in person or by proxy he may vote on behalf of all joint owners; and if two or more of the joint owners are present in person or by proxy they must vote as one.
- 6.10. A member shall be deemed to be present at a meeting of members if he participates by telephone or other electronic means and all members participating in the meeting are able to hear each other.
- 6.11. A meeting of members is duly constituted if, at the commencement of the meeting, there are present in person or by proxy not less than 50 per cent of the votes of the shares or class or series of shares entitled to vote on resolutions of members to be considered at the meeting. If a quorum is present, notwithstanding the fact that such quorum may be represented by only one person then such person may resolve any matter and a certificate signed by such person accompanied, where such person be a proxy, by a copy of the proxy form, shall constitute a valid resolution of members.
- 6.12. If within two hours from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened upon a requisition of members, shall be dissolved; in any other case it shall stand adjourned to the next business day at the same time and place or to such other time and place as the directors may determine, and if at the adjourned meeting there are present within one hour from the time appointed for the meeting in person or by proxy not less than one-third of the votes of the shares or each class or series of shares entitled to vote on the resolutions to be considered by the meeting, those present shall constitute a quorum, but otherwise the meeting shall be dissolved.

6.13. At every meeting of members, the chairman of the board of directors shall preside as chairman of the meeting. If there is no chairman of the board of directors or the chairman of the board of directors is not present at the meeting, the members present shall choose someone of their number to be the chairman of the meeting. If the members are unable to choose a chairman for any reason, then the person representing the greatest number of voting shares present in person or by prescribed form or proxy at the meeting shall preside as chairman, failing which the oldest individual member or representative of a member present shall take the chair.

6.14. The chairman may, with the consent of the meeting, adjourn any meeting from time to time, and from place to place, but no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.

6.15. At any meeting of the members the chairman shall be responsible for deciding in such manner as he shall consider appropriate whether any resolution has been carried or not, and the result of his decision shall be announced to the meeting and recorded in the minutes thereof. If the chairman shall have any doubt as to the outcome of any resolution put to the vote, he shall cause a poll to be taken of all votes cast upon such resolution, but if the chairman shall fail to take a poll then any member present in person or by proxy who disputes the announcement by the chairman of the result of any vote may immediately following such announcement demand that a poll be taken and the chairman shall thereupon cause a poll to be taken. If a poll is taken at any meeting, the result thereof shall be duly recorded in the minutes of the meeting by the chairman.

6.16. Any person other than an individual shall be regarded as one member and subject to article 6.17 the right of any individual to speak for or represent such member shall be determined by the law of the jurisdiction where, and by the documents by which the person is constituted or derives its existence. In case of doubt, the directors may in good faith seek legal advice from any qualified person and unless and until a Court of competent jurisdiction shall otherwise rule, the directors may rely and act upon such advice.

6.17. Any person other than an individual which is a member of the Company may by resolution of its directors or other governing body authorise such persons as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of the Company or of any class of members of the Company, and the person so authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the person which he represents as that person could exercise if it were an individual member of the Company.

6.18. The chairman of any meeting at which a vote is cast by proxy or on behalf of any person other than an individual may call for a certified copy of such proxy or authority which shall be produced within 7 days of being so requested, or the votes cast by such proxy or on behalf of such person shall be disregarded.

6.19. Directors of the company may attend and speak at any meeting of members of the Company and at any separate meeting of the holders of any class or series of shares in the Company.

## **7. DIRECTORS**

7.1. The first directors of the Company shall be elected by the subscribers to the Memorandum. Thereafter, the directors shall be elected by the members for such terms as the members may determine.

7.2. The minimum number of directors shall be one and the maximum number shall be seven.

7.3. Each director shall hold office for the term, if any, fixed by resolution of members or until his earlier death, resignation or removal.

7.4. A director may be removed from office, with or without cause, by a resolution of members.

7.5. A director may resign his office by giving written notice of his resignation to the Company, and the resignation shall have effect from the date the notice is received by the Company or from such later date as may be specified in the notice.

7.6. A vacancy in the board of directors may be filled by a resolution of members or by a resolution of the majority of the remaining directors.

7.7. With the prior or subsequent approval by a resolution of members, the directors may, by a resolution of directors, fix the emoluments of directors with respect to services to be rendered in any capacity to the company.

7.8. A director shall not require a share qualification, and may be an individual or a company.

## 8. POWERS OF DIRECTORS

8.1. The business and affairs of the Company shall be managed by the directors who will pay all expenses incurred preliminary to and in conjunction with the formation and registration of the Company and may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not by the Act or by the Memorandum or these Articles required to be exercised by the members of the Company, subject to any delegation of such powers as may be authorised by these articles and to such requirements as may be prescribed by a resolution of members; but no requirement made by a resolution of members shall prevail if it be inconsistent with these articles nor shall such requirement invalidate any prior act of the directors which would have been valid if such requirement had not been made.

8.2. The directors may, by a resolution of directors, appoint any person, including a person who is a director, to be an officer or agent of the Company.

8.3. Every officer or agent of the Company has such powers and authority of the directors, including the power and authority to affix the seal, as are set forth in these Articles or in the Resolution appointing the officer or agent, except that no officer or agent has any authority with respect to fixing the emoluments of directors.

8.4. Any director which is a body corporate may appoint any person its duly authorised representative for the purpose of representing it at meetings of the Board of Directors or with respect to unanimous written consents.

8.5. The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their body, save that if their number is reduced below the number fixed by or pursuant to these Articles as the necessary quorum for a meeting of directors, the continuing directors or director may act only for the purpose of appointing directors to fill any vacancy that has arisen or summoning a meeting of members.

8.6. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all receipts for monies paid to the Company shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as shall from time to time be determined by resolution of directors.

## 9. PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

9.1. The directors of the Company or any committee thereof may meet at such times and in such manner and places within or without the Republic of Seychelles as the directors may determine to be necessary or desirable.

9.2. A director shall be deemed to be present at a meeting of directors if he participates by telephone or other electronic means and all directors participating in the meeting are able to hear each other.

9.3. A director shall be given not less than 7 days' notice of meetings of directors, but a meeting of directors held without 7 days' notice having been given to all directors shall be valid if all the directors entitled to vote at the

meeting who do not attend waive notice of the meeting. The inadvertent failure to give notice of a meeting to a director, or the fact that a director has not received the notice, does not invalidate the meeting.

9.4. A director may by a written instrument appoint an alternate who need not be a director and an alternate is entitled to attend meetings in the absence of the respective director and to vote or consent in his place.

9.5. A meeting of directors is duly constituted for all purposes if at the commencement of the meeting there are present in person or by alternate not less than one half of the total number of directors, unless there are only two directors in which case the quorum shall be two.

9.6. If the company shall have only one director the provisions herein contained for meetings of the directors shall not apply but such sole director shall have full power to represent and act for the Company in all matters that fall outside the exclusive competence of the members of the Company according to the Act, the Memorandum or these Articles, and in lieu of minutes of a meeting shall record in writing and sign a note or memorandum of all matters requiring a resolution of directors. Such a note or memorandum shall constitute sufficient evidence of such resolution for all purposes.

9.7. At every meeting of the directors the chairman of the board of directors shall preside as chairman of the meeting. If there is no chairman of the board of directors or if the chairman of the board of directors is not present at the meeting, the directors shall choose someone of their number to be the chairman of the meeting.

9.8. The directors shall cause to be properly kept all minutes of all meetings of directors, members, committees of directors, committee of officers and committees of members; all copies of all resolutions consented to by directors, members and committees of directors, committees of officers and committees of members; and such other accounts and records as the directors by resolution of directors consider necessary or desirable in order to reflect the financial position of the company.

9.9. The books, records and minutes shall be kept at the registered office of the Company or at such other place as the directors determine.

9.10. The directors may, by a resolution of directors, designate one or more committees, each comprising of one or more directors.

9.11. Each committee of directors has such powers and authorities of the directors, including the power and authority to affix the seal (if any), as set forth in the resolution of directors establishing the committee, except that no committee has any power or authority either to amend the Memorandum or these Articles.

## **10. OFFICERS**

10.1. The company may by resolution of directors appoint officers of the Company at such times as shall be considered necessary or desirable. Such officers may consist of a chairman of the board, president and one or more vice presidents, secretaries and treasurers and such other officers as may from time to time be deemed desirable. Any number of offices may be held by the same person.

10.2. The officers shall perform such duties as shall be prescribed at the time of their appointment subject to any modification in such duties as may be prescribed thereafter by resolution of directors or resolution of members, but in the absence of any specific allocation of duties it shall be the responsibility of the chairman of the board to preside at meetings of directors and members, the president to manage the day to day affairs of the company, the vice presidents to act in order of seniority in the absence of the president but otherwise to perform such duties as may be delegated to them by the president, the secretaries to maintain the share register, minute books and records (other than financial records) of the Company and to ensure compliance with all procedural requirements imposed on the Company by applicable law, and the treasurer to be responsible for the financial affairs of the Company.

10.3. The emoluments of all officers shall be fixed by resolution of directors.

10.4. The officers of the Company shall hold office until their successors are duly elected and qualified, but any officer elected or appointed by the directors may be removed at any time, with or without cause, by resolution of directors. Any vacancy occurring in any office of the Company may be filled by resolution of directors.

## 11. CONFLICT OF INTEREST

11.1. No agreement or transaction between the Company and one or more of its directors or any person in which any director has a financial interest or to whom any director is related, including as a director of that other person, is void or void able for this reason only or by reason only that the director is present at the meeting of directors or at the meeting of the committee of directors that approves the agreement or transaction or that the vote or consent of the director is counted for that purpose if the material facts of the interest of each director in the agreement or transaction and his interest in or relationship to the other party to the agreement or transaction are disclosed in good faith or are known by the other directors.

11.2. A director who has an interest in any particular business to be considered at a meeting of directors or members may be counted for the purposes of determining whether the meeting is duly constituted.

## 12. INDEMNIFICATION

12.1. Subject to article 12.2 the Company may indemnify against all expenses, including legal fees, and against all judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement and reasonably incurred in connection with legal, administrative or investigate proceedings, any person who is or was a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed proceedings, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative, by reason of the fact that the person is or was a director, an officer or a liquidator of the company; and/or is or was, at the request of the company, serving as a director, officer or liquidator of, or in any other capacity is or was acting for, another company or a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise.

12.2. Article 12.1 only applies to a person referred to in that article if the person acted honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Company and, in the case of criminal proceedings, the person had no reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.

12.3. The decision of the directors as to whether the person acted honestly and in good faith and with a view to the best interests of the Company and as to whether the person had no reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful is, in the absence of fraud, sufficient for the purposes of these articles, unless a question of law is involved.

12.4. The termination of any proceedings by any judgment, order, settlement, conviction or the entering of a nolle prosequi does not, by itself, create a presumption that the person did not act honestly and in good faith and with a view to the best interests of the Company or that the person had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.

12.5. If a person referred to in article 12.1 has been successful in defense of any proceedings referred to in that article, the person is entitled to be indemnified against all expenses, including legal fees, and against all judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement and reasonably incurred by the respective person.

## 13. SEAL

13.1. At incorporation, the Company has elected to operate without Common Seal. Any documents and legal instruments which if made between private persons would be by law required to be in writing shall on behalf of the Company be made in writing and shall be valid if signed by any of the Directors or authorized signatories of the Company. However, the directors of the Company may by a resolution at any time in the future elect to

procure a Common Seal for the Company. In such event all rules of these Articles in regards use, safekeeping and application of a Company Seal shall be applicable.

13.2. The directors shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal. The Seal when affixed to any written instrument shall be witnessed by a director or any other person so authorised from time to time by resolution of directors. The directors may provide for a facsimile of the Seal and of the signature of any director or authorised person which may be reproduced by printing or other means on any instrument and it shall have the same validity as if the Seal had been affixed to such instrument and the same had been signed as here in before described.

#### **14. DIVIDENDS**

14.1. The Company may by a resolution of directors declare and pay dividends in money, shares or other property but dividends shall only be declared and paid out of surplus. In the event that dividends are paid in kind the directors shall have responsibility for establishing and recording in the resolution of directors authorising the dividends, a fair and proper value for the assets to be so distributed.

14.2. The directors may from time to time pay to the members such interim dividends as appear to the directors to be justified by the profits of the Company.

14.3. The directors may, before declaring any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company such sum as they think proper as a reserve fund upon such securities as they may select.

14.4. No dividends shall be declared and paid unless the directors determine that immediately after the payment of the dividend the Company will be able to satisfy its liabilities as they become due in the ordinary course of its business and the reasonable value of the assets of the Company will not be less than the sum of its total liabilities, other than deferred taxes, as shown in its books of account, and its capital. In the absence of fraud, the decision of the directors as to the reasonable value of the assets of the Company is conclusive, unless a question of law is involved.

14.5. Notice of any dividend that may have been declared shall be given to each member in the manner hereinafter mentioned and all dividends unclaimed for three years after having been declared may be forfeited by resolution of directors for the benefit of the Company.

14.6. No dividend shall bear interest against the Company and no dividend shall be paid on shares that are not fully paid-up described in article 2.14.

14.7. A share issued as a dividend by the Company shall be treated for all purposes as having been issued for money equal to the surplus that is transferred to capital upon the issue of the share.

14.8. In the case of a dividend of authorised but unissued shares with par value, an amount equal to the aggregate par value of the shares shall be transferred from surplus to capital at the time of the distribution.

14.9. In the case of a dividend of authorized but unissued shares without par value, the amount designated by the directors shall be transferred from surplus to capital at the time of the distribution, except that the directors must designate as capital an amount that is at least equal to the amount that the shares are entitled to as a preference, if any, in the assets of the Company upon liquidation of the Company.

14.10. A dividend of the issued and outstanding shares of a class or series of shares into a larger number of shares of the same class or series having a proportionately smaller par value does not constitute a dividend of shares.

#### **15. BOOKS AND RECORDS**

15.1. The company shall keep such accounts and records as the directors of the Company consider necessary or desirable in order to reflect the financial position of the Company. The company shall keep minutes or some notes or memoranda in writing of all meetings of directors, members, committees of directors, committees of officers and committees of members, and copies of all resolutions or decisions consented to or arrived at by directors, members, committees of directors, committees of officers and committees of members.

15.2. The books, records, minutes and notes required by Article 15.1 shall be kept at the registered office of the Company or at the principal business office of the Company or at such other place as the directors determine, and shall be kept open to the inspection of the directors at all times.

15.3. Where such books, records and minutes are kept at a place other than the registered office of the company the address of such other place shall be notified to the Registrar by the directors or the registered agent.

## 16. AUDIT

16.1. The Company may by resolution of members call for the accounts to be examined by auditors. The first auditors shall be appointed by resolution of directors; subsequent auditors shall be appointed by a resolution of members.

16.2. The auditors may be members of the Company but no director or other officer shall be eligible to be the auditor of the company during his continuance in office. An auditor appointed by the directors may at any time be removed and replaced by a resolution of members.

16.3. If the auditors are appointed by the directors, their remuneration may be fixed by a resolution of directors, otherwise it shall be fixed by a resolution of members of the company.

## 17. AMENDMENTS TO ARTICLES

The Company may alter or modify the provisions contained in these Articles, as originally drafted or as amended from time to time, by resolution of directors or by resolution of members.

## 18. CONTINUATION

The Company may, by resolution of directors or by resolution of members, continue as a company incorporated under the laws of a jurisdiction outside Seychelles in the manner provided under those laws.

Dated this 29th day of October, 2015.

Subscriber's signature:



Ms. Pamela Valmont for and on behalf of:  
AAA INTERNATIONAL SERVICES LTD.

Name:

Address:

Global Gateway 8, Rue de la Perle, Providence, Mahé, Seychelles

Witness to the above signature

Signature:



Name:

Address:

Mrs. Veronique Bibi

Global Gateway 8, Rue de la Perle, Providence, Mahé, Seychelles

FINANCIAL SERVICES AUTHORITY  
REPUBLIC OF SEYCHELLES

29 OCT 2015

BOX 991, VICTORIA, MAHE  
SEYCHELLES

THE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT, 1994

RESOLUTION OF SUBSCRIBER IN WRITING

**Betula Holding Ltd**

Company No.: 174260

The undersigned being the subscriber to the Memorandum of the abovenamed company declare as follows:


1. **IT IS RESOLVED** that the following person be and is hereby appointed director of the company:

**Johan Jacob van der Most**

Address: Wilhelmina van Pruisenlaan 112, 2807 KC Gouda, Netherlands

2. **IT IS RESOLVED** that all the rights of the subscriber shall expire upon acceptance by the director of the company of his appointment duly notified in writing to the subscriber.

Dated this 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015

  
.....  
**AAA International Services Ltd**  
Subscriber, represented by  
Ms. Pamela Valmont



*Betula Holding Ltd*

Incorporated in Republic of Seychelles  
under the International Business Companies Act, 1994

No. of  
Certificate

1

No. of shares

100,000

THIS IS TO CERTIFY that *Johan Jacob van der Most* of *Wisselmina van Pruisenlaan 112, 2807 KC Gouda, Netherlands* is the Registered Proprietor of *One Hundred Thousand (100,000)* Shares of *US\$1.00* each in the above-named Company subject to the Memorandum and Articles of Association thereof.

Dated this ~~Twenty~~ *Twentieth* day of *October* 2015.

*J J van der Most*

**Johan Jacob van der Most**  
Director  
**Betula Holding Ltd**

**REGISTER OF DIRECTORS**  
of  
**Betula Holding Ltd**

(a company incorporated in the Republic of Seychelles on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015, under registration No. 174260 )

DATE OF APPOINTMENT	FULL NAME (Any former Names or Alias)	ADDRESS	BUSINESS OCCUPATION	DATE APPOINTMENT TERMINATED
29-October-2015	Johan Jacob van der Most	Wilhelmina van Pruisenlaan 112, 2807 KC Gouda, Netherlands	Director	



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AAA International Services Ltd  
herein represented by Ms. Pamela Valmont  
Authorised Signatory

Printed: 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015

**REGISTER OF MEMBERS**  
**Of**  
**Betula Holding Ltd**

(a company incorporated in the Republic of Seychelles on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015, under registration No. 174260 )

NAME OF MEMBER	ADDRESS	DATE ENTERED AS A MEMBER	SHARE LEDGER NUMBER	NUMBER OF SHARES HELD	DESCRIPTION OF SHARES	DATE CEASED TO BE A MEMBER	COMMENTS
Johan Jacob van der Most	Wilhelmina van Pruisenlaan 112, 2807 KC Gouda, Netherlands	29-October-2015	1	100,000	100,000 registered shares of US\$1.00 each		



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AAA International Services Ltd  
herein represented by Ms. Pamela Valmont  
Authorised Signatory

# Betula Holding Ltd

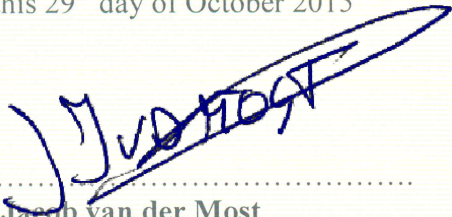
Company No.: 174260

Resolution of Director in Writing under section 65 of the International Business Companies Act, 1994

I, the undersigned, being the director of the above-named company hereby resolve that the accounting records of the company be kept at:

**Wilhelmina van Pruisenlaan 112, 2807 KC Gouda, Netherlands**

Dated this 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015



.....  
**Johan Jacob van der Most**  
Director of  
**Betula Holding Ltd**

RESOLUTION OF DIRECTOR IN WRITING

**Betula Holding Ltd**

Company No.: 174260

I, the undersigned, being the director of the abovenamed company declare as follows:-

1. I hereby accept my appointment as director of the company.
2. **IT IS RESOLVED** that AAA International Services Ltd be and is hereby appointed registered agent of **Betula Holding Ltd** subject to the Terms and Conditions as set out in the Agreement attached hereto, which shall be signed by a director of the company.
3. **IT IS RESOLVED** that the registered office of **Betula Holding Ltd** shall be Global Gateway 8, Rue de la Perle, Providence, Mahe, Seychelles.
4. **IT IS RESOLVED** that One Hundred Thousand shares of the company be and are hereby allotted as registered shares to the following shareholder:

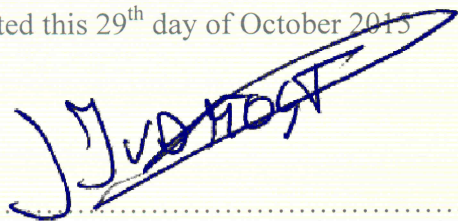
**Johan Jacob van der Most**                      **100,000 shares of US\$1.00 each**  
Address: Wilhelmina van Pruisenlaan 112, 2807 KC Gouda, Netherlands

5. **IT IS RESOLVED** that the Director of the company be and is hereby authorized to issue One (1) share certificate as follow:

**Certificate No. 1**

**for 100,000 shares of US\$1.00 each issued to  
Johan Jacob van der Most**

Dated this 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015



.....  
**Johan Jacob van der Most**  
Director of  
**Betula Holding Ltd**

RESOLUTION OF DIRECTOR IN WRITING

**Betula Holding Ltd**

Company No.: 174260

I, the undersigned, being the director of the abovenamed company declare as follows:-

1. I hereby accept my appointment as director of the company.
2. **IT IS RESOLVED** that AAA International Services Ltd be and is hereby appointed registered agent of **Betula Holding Ltd** subject to the Terms and Conditions as set out in the Agreement attached hereto, which shall be signed by a director of the company.
3. **IT IS RESOLVED** that the registered office of **Betula Holding Ltd** shall be Global Gateway 8, Rue de la Perle, Providence, Mahe, Seychelles.
4. **IT IS RESOLVED** that One Hundred Thousand shares of the company be and are hereby allotted as registered shares to the following shareholder:

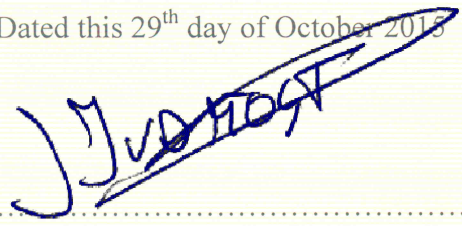
**Johan Jacob van der Most**      **100,000 shares of US\$1.00 each**  
Address: Wilhelmina van Pruisenlaan 112, 2807 KC Gouda, Netherlands

5. **IT IS RESOLVED** that the Director of the company be and is hereby authorized to issue One (1) share certificate as follow:

**Certificate No. 1**

**for 100,000 shares of US\$1.00 each issued to  
Johan Jacob van der Most**

Dated this 29<sup>th</sup> day of October 2015



.....  
**Johan Jacob van der Most**  
Director of  
**Betula Holding Ltd**